FOREWORD

The Jawaharlal Nehru Centre for Advanced Scientific Research is an autonomous institution established during 1989 by the Department of Science and Technology, Government of India, to commemorate the birth centenary of Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru. The Centre has research programmmes in chosen frontier areas of science and engineering, and has close links with the Indian Institute of Science. The Centre has recenly been given the Deemed University status.

The Centre has the following Units in different areas of research; Chemistry and Physics of Materials, Chemical Biology (at IISc.), Condensed Matter Theory (at IISc.), Evolutionary and Organismal Biology, Fluid Dynamics, Geodynamics, Molecular Biology and Genetics, and Theoretical Sciences.

Seven organisations/institutions have instituted Endowed Chairs at the Centre. The Centre conducts a variety of extension activities such as Visiting Fellowship Programme. Summer Research Fellowships. an International Fellowship Programme and publication of educational monographs. The Centre has grown in many directions and has attracted appreciable funds for sponsored research.

During the annual faculty meeting held each year, lectures covering different areas of research are delivered by the faculty of the Centre. The lectures delivered during the l2th annual faculty meeting held in November 200 1 are presented in this special issue of the Journal of the Indian Institute of Science. We are thankful to Prof. P. Venkataram, Executive Editor, for bringing out this publication.

V. Krishnan President Jawaharlal Nehru Centre for Advanced Scientific Research Bangalore